

# Social Studies 8

## Chapter 8 Review

### The Second World War

#### 1. The War Overseas

<b><u>Terms to Know:</u></b>	<b>Theatres of War</b>	<b>Allied Powers</b>	<b>Axis Powers</b>	<b>Prisoners of War</b>
	<b>Enemy Aliens</b>	Britain	Germany	
		Soviet Union	Japan	
		France	Italy	
		United States		

- a) Understand why Newfoundland decided not to have a Newfoundland Regiment overseas during this war and what people could do if they wanted to fight.
- b) What were the three women's branches of the Canadian armed services? Why do you suppose women wanted to fight?
- c) More people from Newfoundland enlisted during World War II than enlisted in World War I, yet fewer died (Figure 8.2, p. 192). Explain how this might be possible.

#### 2. The War At Home

<b><u>Terms to Know:</u></b>	<b>WPA</b>	<b>NPA</b>	<b>Great Circles</b>	<b>Air Raid</b>
	<b>Blackout</b>	<b>ARP</b>	<b>Internment Camps</b>	<b>Internees</b>

- a) What were the duties of the WPA and NPA during World War II?
- b) What were the One Percent Scheme and the Fish-a-Man Fund?
- c) Explain how Newfoundland was of strategic importance to the allies.
- d) Be aware of the main military bases set up in Newfoundland and Labrador.
- e) Why were the Canadian and American governments able to operate military bases in Newfoundland and Labrador?
- f) Be familiar with German U-boat activity around Newfoundland and Labrador – Sinking of S.S. Caribou in Cabot Strait, attack on Ore Ships at Bell Island, and German Weather Station at Martin Bay.

#### 3. Impact of World War II

<b><u>Terms to Know:</u></b>	<b>Economic Dislocation</b>
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- a) How did the Commission of Government try to cope with economic dislocation?
- b) How did the nature of women's employment in Newfoundland change because of World War II?
- c) How did World War II turn Newfoundland's finances around?
- d) Explain how the influx of servicemen into Newfoundland during World War II was both positive and negative.